Chenyu Gao

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Professional Skills

- Areas of expertise: computer vision, generative models, deep learning, machine learning, medical image analysis
- Programming languages: Python, Bash, R, MATLAB
- Software tools: PyTorch, pandas, TensorFlow, multiprocessing, Singularity

Intellectual Property

IP1. Chenyu Gao, Bennett A. Landman, Michael E. Kim. 2024. System and Method of Brain Age Identification for Predicting Neuro-Degenerative Disease. U.S. Patent 63/701,861, filed Oct 1, 2024. Provisional patent.

EXPERIENCE

Multi-Modality Representation Learning and Uncertainty Inference

July 2022 - Present

Vanderbilt University (advisor: Bennett A. Landman), Research Assistant

Nashville, TN

- Designed a brain age estimation system which enables early detection of neurodegenerative diseases. [GitHub]
- Developed conditional generative adversarial network (cGAN) for field-of-view extension of diffusion MRI.
- Designed a red team model to simulate privacy attacks on defaced MRI images: reconstructing 3D high-resolution MRI images with high-fidelity human faces with cascaded diffusion models. [Blog]
- Characterized the heteroscedasticity of uncertainty in diffusion tensor imaging (DTI) of aging brains.

Building the World's Largest Diffusion and Structural MRI Database

July 2022 – Present

Vanderbilt University (advisor: Bennett A. Landman), Research Assistant

Nashville, TN

- Coordinated the collection and processing of 20+ MRI datasets, encompassing 28,000+ participants.
- Cleaned and organized demographic and diagnostic data from 48,000+ sessions using pandas.
- Implemented containerization of pipelines with Singularity to ensure reproducibility and scalability.
- Utilized local and high-performance computing (HPC) resources for high-throughput parallel processing.
- Developed strategies for quality assurance of over 1M of image samples in real-time collaboration.

Medical Image Analysis and MRI Defacing

Dec 2020 – May 2022

Johns Hopkins University (advisor: Jerry L. Prince), Research Assistant

Baltimore, MD

- Implemented classical image processing algorithms and deep learning-based methods for registration, segmentation, and synthesis of MR images.
- Evaluated the effects of defacing whole-head MRI on segmentation reproducibility.

ProgLearn: Omnidirectional Transfer for Quasilinear Lifelong Learning

Aug 2020 - May 2021

Johns Hopkins University (advisor: Joshua T. Vogelstein), Research Assistant

Baltimore, MD

• Extended the application of a lifelong learning algorithm (ProgLearn) from vision to speech, validated and benchmarked the backward and forward knowledge transfer against transfer learning. [GitHub]

EDUCATION

Vanderbilt University

July 2022 – May 2026 (expected)

Doctor of Philosophy in Electrical & Computer Engineering

Nashville, TN

Johns Hopkins University

Master of Science in Biomedical Engineering

Aug 2020 – May 2022 Baltimore, MD

Sun Yat-sen University

Aug 2016 – June 2020

Bachelor of Science in Biomedical Engineering

Guangzhou, China

Refereed Journal Articles

- J1. Chenyu Gao, et al. "Brain age identification from diffusion MRI synergistically predicts neurodegenerative disease." Imaging Neuroscience. 2025.
- J2. Chenyu Gao, et al. "Field-of-view extension for brain diffusion MRI via deep generative models." *Journal of Medical Imaging*. 2024.
- J3. Chenyu Gao, et al. "Characterizing patterns of diffusion tensor imaging variance in aging brains." Journal of Medical Imaging. 2024.
- J4. Chenyu Gao, Bennett A. Landman, Jerry L. Prince, Aaron Carass. "Reproducibility evaluation of the effects of MRI defacing on brain segmentation." *Journal of Medical Imaging*. 2023.
- J5. Adam M. Saunders, Michael E. Kim, **Chenyu Gao**, et al. "Comparison and calibration of MP2RAGE quantitative T1 values to multi-TI inversion recovery T1 values." *Magnetic Resonance Imaging*. 2025
- J6. Amalia Peterson, Aditi Sathe, Dimitrios Zaras, Yisu Yang, Alaina Durant, Kacie D Deters, Niranjana Shashikumar, Kimberly R Pechman, Michael E Kim, **Chenyu Gao**, et al. "Sex and APOE-ε4 allele differences in longitudinal white matter microstructure in multiple cohorts of aging and Alzheimer's disease." *Alzheimer's & dementia*. 2024.
- J7. Praitayini Kanakaraj, Tianyuan Yao, Leon Y Cai, Ho Hin Lee, Nancy R Newlin, Michael E Kim, **Chenyu Gao**, et al. "DeepN4: Learning N4ITK Bias Field Correction for T1-weighted Images." *Neuroinformatics*. 2024.
- J8. Michael E Kim, Chenyu Gao, et al. "Empirical assessment of the assumptions of ComBat with diffusion tensor imaging." *Journal of Medical Imaging*. 2024.
- J9. Kurt G Schilling, Karthik Ramadass, Viljami Sairanen, Michael E Kim, Francois Rheault, Nancy Newlin, Tin Nguyen, Laura Barquero, Micah D'archangel, Chenyu Gao, et al. "Head Motion in Diffusion Magnetic Resonance Imaging: Quantification, Mitigation, and Structural Associations in Large, Cross-Sectional Datasets Across the Lifespan." Human Brain Mapping. 2025.

REFEREED CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS

- C1. Chenyu Gao, et al. "Predicting age from white matter diffusivity with residual learning." *Medical Imaging 2024:* Image Processing. International Society for Optics and Photonics (SPIE). 2024.
- C2. Chenyu Gao, Linghao Jin, Jerry L Prince, Aaron Carass. "Effects of defacing whole head MRI on neuroanalysis." *Medical Imaging 2022: Image Processing.* International Society for Optics and Photonics (SPIE). 2022.
- C3. Ema Topolnjak*, **Chenyu Gao***, et al. "Assessment of subject head motion in diffusion MRI." *Medical Imaging 2024:* Image Processing. International Society for Optics and Photonics (SPIE). 2024.
- C4. Aravind R Krishnan, Kaiwen Xu, Thomas Li, **Chenyu Gao**, et al. "Inter-vendor harmonization of CT reconstruction kernels using unpaired image translation." *Medical Imaging 2024: Image Processing*. International Society for Optics and Photonics (SPIE). 2024.
- C5. Tian Yu, Yunhe Li, Michael E Kim, **Chenyu Gao**, et al. "Tractography with T1-weighted MRI and associated anatomical constraints on clinical quality diffusion MRI." *Medical Imaging 2024: Image Processing*. International Society for Optics and Photonics (SPIE). 2024.
- C6. Hanliang Xu, Nancy R Newlin, Michael E Kim, **Chenyu Gao**, et al. "Evaluation of mean shift, ComBat, and CycleGAN for harmonizing brain connectivity matrices across sites." *Medical Imaging 2024: Image Processing*. International Society for Optics and Photonics (SPIE). 2024.
- C7. Michael E Kim, Ho Hin Lee, Karthik Ramadass, **Chenyu Gao**, et al. "Characterizing low-cost registration for photographic images to computed tomography." *Medical Imaging 2024: Clinical and Biomedical Imaging*. International Society for Optics and Photonics (SPIE). 2024.

Manuscripts Under Review

- P1. Chenyu Gao*, Kaiwen Xu*, et al. "Pitfalls of defacing whole-head MRI: re-identification risk with diffusion models and compromised research potential." (submitted) [arXiv]
- P2. Zhiyuan Li, Tianyuan Yao, Praitayini Kanakaraj, **Chenyu Gao**, et al. "Multi-Modality Conditioned Variational U-Net for Field-of-View Extension in Brain Diffusion MRI." (submitted) [arXiv]
- P3. Michael E. Kim, **Chenyu Gao**, et al. "Scalable quality control on processing of large diffusion-weighted and structural magnetic resonance imaging datasets." (submitted) [arXiv]

- P4. Michael E Kim, Karthik Ramadass, **Chenyu Gao**, et al. "Scalable, reproducible, and cost-effective processing of large-scale medical imaging datasets." (submitted) [arXiv]
- P5. Joshua T. Vogelstein, Jayanta Dey, Hayden S. Helm, Will LeVine, Ronak D. Mehta, Tyler M. Tomita, Haoyin Xu, Ali Geisa, Qingyang Wang, Gido M. van de Ven, **Chenyu Gao**, et al. "A Simple Lifelong Learning Approach." (submitted) [arXiv]